

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO  
EASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Plaintiff,

v.

PAUL SPIVAK AND CHARLES SCOTT

Defendants.

)  
)  
)  
)  
)  
)  
)  
)  
)  
)

CASE NO. 1:21cr491

JUDGE J. PHILIP CALABRESE

**CERTIFICATION OF PHASE ONE TRIAL EXHIBITS FOR JURY DELIBERATIONS**

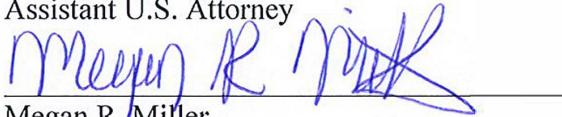
I have reviewed the trial exhibits to be presented to the jury during their deliberations and find that they are correct.

Date: 9/11/24



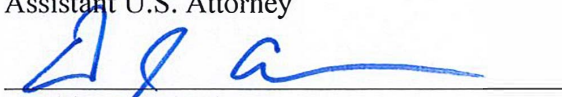
Elliot D. Morrison  
Assistant U.S. Attorney

Date: 9/11/24



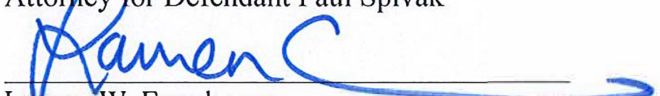
Megan R. Miller  
Assistant U.S. Attorney

Date: 9/11/24



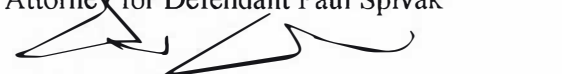
David L. Axelrod  
Attorney for Defendant Paul Spivak

Date: 9/11/24



Lauren W. Engelmyer  
Attorney for Defendant Paul Spivak

Date: 9/11/24



David DeVillers  
Attorney for Defendant Charles Scott